

4. New laws for a new democratic society in Romania.

ELECTORAL CHART/GOVERNMENTAL PROGRAMME
OF
NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC SALVATION FRONT
NDSF

CHAPTER I.

Building together the political future of Romania.

-NDSF political programme.

1. Vote for NDSF, national party, going for a modern, democratic society in Romania.
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CHAPTER I.

Building together

- 601
202
1. Vote for NDSF-national party, going for a modern, democratic society in Romania. ✓
 2. NDSF is a large national party, according to its attachment to the history and national Romanian ideal, to its responsible preoccupation for the present and future Romanian problems and its spreading all over the country. ✓
 - 305
606
 - NDSF is a popular party as well, according to reasons below:
NDSF REPRESENTS the interests of all professional categories- workers, farmers, intellectuals, private agents, clerks, students and pupils. ✓
 - 606
 - NDSF IDENTIFIES itself with the hopes of all social groups of population: men, and women, young and old age, despite ethnic or religious differences. ✓
 - 503
706
 - NDSF FOCUSSES needed attention to social protection of population, particularly the most disgraced categories: unemployed, retired, low income employees, orphans and handicap people, severely ill people. ✓
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203
 - NDSF GOES for supporting large groups of population earning their existence through the honest means of hand work, both physical and intellectual, for those who defend national integrity and the rule of law. ✓

CITIZENS OF ROMANIA

601

VOTE FOR NDSF, THE ONLY NATIONAL PARTY, SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND CENTER LEFT, GRANTING REALIZATION OF THE NATIONAL PROGRAMME OF "BUILDING TOGETHER A FUTURE FOR ROMANIA" ✓

202

NDSF offers a coherent political programme granting:

- transition from totalitarian communism to democratic, pluralistic society ✓
- realization of a national programme regarding the changes in Romanian society

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- 606 -changes in Romanian society for the benefit of all categories of citizens,
in our country, not for those ones interested in easy profit. ✓
- 203
203 -observing and preserving the Constitution, the republican pattern it stipulates,
as the only expression of people's will. ✓
- 606 -reconciliation and national dignity ✓
- 305 -a competent, strong and energetic government, capable of handling the crisis
and implementing the governmental programme we promote. ✓
- 2.NDSF-a social democratic, center left party
- 202 NDSF is a social democratic center left party, whose principles and directions
subscribe to the general trend towards democratic changes in Romanian society,
according to the ideals of the Revolution in December '89. ✓
- 202 -NDSF carries on the ideals of the Romanian Revolution and assumes the principles
in the first "Declaration to the country" in December 22, which stated the funda-
401 mental directions in developing democracy and economic reform in Romania. ✓
- 201 -promotion of human rights. ✓
- 202 -free elections ✓
- 202 -back to a pluralist system ✓
- 203 -democratic Constitution ✓
- 202 --granting all democratic rights to all citizens in this country, despite ethnic
wealth, social standard or religious discrepancies. ✓
- 401 -transition to the market economy ✓
- 203 --establishment of the rule of law ✓
- 108 -integration of Romania into the political, economic, financial, cultural and secu-
107 rity organizing structures of the European Community. ✓
- 202 -promotion of an active foreign policy, according to the interests and hopes of
the Romanian nation and promotion of universally human democratic values. ✓
- As an essentially social democratic party, NDSF assumes the social democra-
tic Romanian tradition, as well as the principles of the international social
503 democratic movement, promoting altogether a social democratic platform adjusted
to Romanian specific conditions. ✓
- Therefore, as a Romanian social democratic party, NDSF
- 701 -will not reject the past of the Romanian people, in terms of labour and fight
for labour. ✓
- 503 -will not ignore the constructive political acts of the Romanian people. ✓
- will not be afraid of ideas and political practice with a strong social colour. ✓
- NDSF appreciates the Romanian social democratic tradition in terms of:
- 601 -its standing for strong, firm decision to defend, under any circumstances, the
109 national interests, the territorial integrity, the national independence and so-
109 vereignty. ✓
- 403 -its idea of the state being involved in creation, distribution and utilization
503 of national wealth, under the circumstances of increasing social discrepancies,
due to the principle of private accumulation. ✓
- 202 -establishing a real social care. ✓
- 201 203 -struggle for democratic values, civil society and rule of financial law. ✓

NDSF promotes its own system of values, establishing its main, fundamental programmatic principles, as follows:

- 203 -observing and preserving the Romanian Constitution and the Republican organizing pattern. ✓
- 202 -political pluralism. ✓
- 203 401 -faith in truth, justice, professional competence and personal effort. ✓
- 201 -total observance of civic rights ✓
- 203 503 -justice and social solidarity secured. ✓
- 503 --creation of social status. ✓
- increased quality of life and wellfare through honest work guaranteed. ✓
- 109 -defense of the national unitary Romanian state of its integrity and sovereignty. ✓
- 107 -active participation of Romania to the world's material and spiritual life, and to the building of international co-operation and fight for peace climate. ✓
- 106 201 NDSF promotes human values, various projects and solutions, not ideologic schemes. ✓

Our participation consists of:

- 203 -parliamentary action. ✓
- 203 -assumed responsibility in administrating the country. ✓
- 301 -responsible administration of municipalities. ✓
- 202 -debats and solutions to the major problems of the country. ✓
- 202 -promoting democratic vote. ✓
- 202 -strict observance of the people's verdict. ✓

503 NDSF is true programmatic principles, to the ideals of the social democratic doctrine and is determined to their firm application. ✓

404 3. The kind of society we want to build. NDSF proposes a National Strategy of Change to ensure:

- 601 -changes in Romania for the benefit of the largest categories of citizens and not for vulgar profiteers to take profit in it. ✓
- 601 -a better life for Romanian people. ✓

601 -a modern society based on national reconciliation, constructive dialogue, competence, professionalism, devoid of intolerance, imposture and discrimination. ✓

404 NDSF social ideal lies in building a modern, prosperous and democratic society. ✓

202 203 NDSF will act according to the Constitution, to achieve establishing the rule of law in Romania. ✓

503 NDSF stands for the idea of the social state, progressively tending, through the working mechanisms of the market economy, to supply all the social needs of classes and social groups, particularly focussing on the most disgraced ones. ✓

503 -The social state promotes a complex system of due steps in take in financial policy and social care, in order to get right distribution of the general social income. ✓

503 -the social state is an efficient instrument of prevention and correction of social inequities, created by uncontrolled economic development. ✓

-the main ways to establish the rule of law are:

404 .reinforcement of state participative role, in order to prevent anticipate negative effects on the labour market. ✓

701 .adequate economic rise, in terms of complete utilization of labour capacities, which means straight support for economic high standards. ✓

404 NDSF considers the state non-intervention, as a main owner, to be a supplementary reason for the aggravation of economic crisis. ✓

404 -transition to the market economy is unconceivable without the participating of the state, for the following reasons:

404 -the state is the main partner in decisive actions like: privatization, transition from the absolute monopole to private property, setting of objectives and priorities, establishing rhythm and necessary conditions. ✓

404 -the governmental institutions must administrate the public property reorganization and modernization of economy, control over the social costs. ✓

703 -agriculture can achieve its productive efficiency and preservation of soil, only through important governmental subsidies, as everywhere else in the world. ✓

503 506 411 502 504 502 -public services, access to education, research, culture, health, sports, are also substantially supported by the state, all over the world. ✓

411 -promotion of new modern branches, strategic investments, are subject to the state intervention too. ✓

104 412 -defence capacities, in both military or public order, are tightly bound to the state budget. ✓

412 -protection of national economic interests, also depends on state support. ✓

404 NDSF considers the success of transition to the market economy and social agreement to be a matter of strengthening the authority of the state, under the control of laws, through means of perfection applied to the state mechanisms. ✓

606 NDSF considers it necessary for the public institutions, political parties included to find ways to stop social and political dilettantism, incompetence, imposture and veleitary manifestatios. ✓

4. National Reconciliation-main political goal. ✓

606 NDSF offers national reconciliation to all political forces in Romania subscribing to patriotic and constructive ideals, wishing to take part in the common effort of overcoming the crisis. ✓

606 -national reconciliation doesn't aim at eradication of different opinions, contradictions and even conflicts presently manifested in Romania. ✓

606 -NDSF proposes a profound, meaningful agreement with the other political forces. ✓

606 NDSF proposes political, democratic ways of solving conflicts, of keeping contradictions within their functional limits and making a proper distribution of social costs. ✓

606 -violent reactions, revenge and vain accusations must stop. ✓

606 Under the circumstances of economic crisis and political international background i.e. the Yugoslavian civil wars, the war in eastern Moldavia, etc, NDDF appeal to all political parties, unions, church, personalities in science and culture, non-governmental organizations, to understand the reasons above and actively take part in national reconciliation. ✓

606 As concrete means of achieving to this ideal, NDSF proposes debates, agreements and common documents with other political parties, unions, social agreements the government and the unions and private agents, based on the following principles:

601 109 109 -promotion and preservation of national interests, territorial integrity, country's sovereign status. ✓

- 606 -overcoming the crisis. ✓
- 601 -rise of Romanian economy and culture. ✓
- 202 -consolidation of democracy. ✓
- 503 -working out a means of making social costs bearable and conflicts stay under control. ✓
- 606 -avoid economic political and social chaos, civil war and loss of territories. ✓
- 107 -set perspective rules to the Romanian society, its foreign policy, suitable to the everchanging world we live in. ✓
- 606 -Starting point: realization of a minimal agreement between parties, unions, citizens and government aimed at establishing the rule of law and the market economy. ✓
- 606 -Next step: expansion of this narrow arrangement to a broad national agreement. ✓
- NDSF claims:
 - 601 .before making any statement, pronouncing a verdict, taking a decision, which could influence the political climate, anybody should give up partisan attachment and think only of national interest. ✓
 - 606 -political parties should set a moratory over political fights, giving up personal attacks and calomnious campaigns against political enemies. ✓
 - 606 -unions should think twice before launching strikes, but in case of salary requests, economically motivated, and keep them under control. ✓
 - 606 -unions should not be involved into political games. ✓
 - 606 -unions should play the part of moderators, rejecting street actions and attacking the public institutions. ✓
 - 606 -unions should create a co-operation climate and struggle to achieve national solidarity. ✓
 - 606 -students organizations should work for youth co-operation, despite ethnic, religious or political discrepancies. ✓
 - 606 -governmental organizations should stimulate all efforts for national reconciliation. ✓
 - 606 -media, as 4th power in state, should create streams of opinion leading to national solidarity, co-operation in getting over present difficulties, reveal the truth, offer complete information to public opinion, protect the Romanian national interests. ✓

CHAPTER II.

NDSF ECONOMIC PROGRAMME

- 404 -a national strategy for economic and social development to be set. ✓
- 404 -set of rules concerning reorganization of Romanian economy, to be issued. ✓
- 404 -reform continued according to specific conditions in our country; ✓
- 413 -active participation of state in transition, as main owner. ✓
- 404 -economic fall stopped, rise implemented. ✓
- 404 -full valorification of material and human potentials in Romania. ✓
- 404 -reorganization and revival of industry. ✓
- 407 -foreign capital involved in equipment and services. ✓
- 401 -private initiative and agents stimulated. ✓
- investments revived. ✓
- 414 --powerful financial system, control of inflation, consolidation of national currency. ✓
- protection for national economy, participation in the international changes. ✓
- 2. NDSF and the economic reform; fundamental views. ✓
- 404 NDSF economic programme is powerfully rooted to the economic Romanian realities. ✓
- following reasons were taken into account:

- 601 -Romanian economy is not running bankrupt, as some sources have stated. ✓
601 -Romanian national economic system was created through immense amount of work and sacrifice on behalf of the Romanian people and it still is competitive to some extent. ✓
404 -the enormous natural, technical and human potentials in Romania has to be given appropriate use. ✓
404 -reform is not a pure goal to achieve, but a way to get progress in economy. ✓
404 -reform should be achieved through renewal of the economic system. ✓

FOR A SOCIAL MARKET ECONOMY

According to NDSF opinion, social market economy provides:

- 403 -goods and services to the population. ✓
506 504 504 104 -necessary resource for education, health, social care, military and civil defence. ✓
503 -erradication of social discrepancies and a decent life for all citizens ✓
503 -real social protection according to the possibilities of the country, under the circumstances of 50% of the population living beyond the limits of poverty. ✓

NDSF considers that control over the functioning of social market economy can be exercised mainly in two ways:

404 -strong state participation through taxes, credits, access permitted to strategic resource. ✓
401

404 503 -action of free market mechanisms, based on offer and request balance. ✓

No, to shock therapy. Yes, to a social reform, socially bearable. ✓

404 NDSF is a firm supporter of the reform, nevertheless, the shock therapy has failed
404 all over Eastern Europe, due to its severe effects. We can't afford sacrificing a
404 whole generation for the benefit of the ones to come. it goes against both mo-
404 rals and nature, severe troubles being inflicted to individual and collective consciousness. ✓

601 Therefore, NDSF rejects borrowed patterns, standing for a Romanian economic reform, ✓
to be implemented as follows;

- 404 -gradually, according to the population acceptance. ✓
503 -socially bearable. ✓
503 -low social costs life can afford. ✓
601 -awareness of the specific conditions and realities in our country. ✓

MOTIVATIONS

404 -the reform represents a process of replacing economic inefficient mechanisms and methods ✓

410 -the reform assures economic efficiency through internal and external resource. ✓

410 -in short, long and medium time is proved to lead to a growth in both quality and quantity of economic activities. ✓

NDSF proposes some corrections to the application of the reform, in order to make it bearable to the population, and sets some stages of its development, according to scientific and logical motivations. ✓

~~STATE~~ AND PRIVATE PROPERTY

Public and Private Property

404 The NDSF believes that the State must be the main agent to promote the reform. / Its functions and methods in influencing the economic process will, of course, need modifications - some of the means of control exercised now being replaced by new ones. / It is well known that in countries with powerfully developed market economies, the state is deeply involved in the economic process - for example the co-ordination departments in Sweden and the planning commissions in France. /

404 The crisis that is striking the authority, influence and power of the State before the mechanisms of the market economy are in place (eg real prices, competition, supply and demand, the free market, etc) creates a vacuum hastily filled by social and economic chaos. /

404 The NDSF believes that the replacement of the State's functions with new specific instruments created by the market economy is a long process, which has to be led carefully. / Nowhere in the world is the State a passive spectator to the economic process. /

Therefore, the role and functions of public administration will be established as follows:

- 404 * the State can and must be involved in the economic process in order to assure the realization of the national interest in the short, medium or long term /
- 401 * economic agents are free to act for their own interests unless they hinder the essential national ones /
- * the State can provide information about the general national

- 401 economic strategy to economic agents only through the specific economic structures created by the market economy ✓
- 401 * the State must abandon patronizing and interfering into private business ✓
- 404 * the State must promote the modern style in management, based on computer assistance and economic efficiency ✓
- 404 * the State protects and guarantees the nation's economic process during the transition period, acting as an agent of co-operation and protection of the national interest ✓

Market economy and privatization

401 The NDSF is truly aware of the fact that a dynamic market economy is the only way to get rid of the hypercentralized system and to create economic growth, based on the efficiency and reward it promotes. ✓

401 The market economy promotes a system within which centralism and administrative command are excluded as agents of suppression over the free initiative and free action of objective rules in the production and circulation of merchandise. ✓ We recognize that the rule of evaluation, the competition, the balance of supply and demand, prices and interests

401 are natural motivations which powerfully stimulate technical, material and human potential in society, leading to balanced development and a decent standard of life. ✓

401 Free management of commercial companies, free contract relationships, and overcoming of bureaucratic barriers feed neoliberal systems in the economy, without neglecting the state's involvement in the economic process, give life and multiply the ways of development, generally stimulating creativeness and initiative by economic agents. ✓

over the free initiative and free action of objective ~~low~~ rules in production and circulation of merchandise. We recognize that the role of evaluation, the competition, the offer and request balance, the prices and interests are natural ~~and~~ motivations powerfully endowed with stimulating technical, material and human potentials in society, leading to a balanced development and a decent standard of life.

~~Hangers / ~~and the way~~ independence~~
Free management ~~in~~ with commercial strict free contract relationship and overcoming of the bureaucratic barriers feed the neoliberal systems in economy, which, without neglecting state's involvement into the economic process, give life and multiplies the ~~market~~ ways of development, stimulating creativeness and initiative on behalf of economic agents altogether.

4011 The MFTS is firmly engaged in privatization as a fundamental element of the market economy for the following reasons:

40 - privatization is not ~~just~~ bare goal, ~~but~~ but a means to get ^{some} more efficiency into the economic ~~fields~~ ~~the~~ low profitable or unprofitable fields; ✓ therefore privatization will have to start in this kind of ~~business~~ area and not with the most profitable and modern ones, which was the first wrong step we took in the past ✓

305 Those ~~unprofitable~~ enterprises and precisely those of national ~~and~~ interest (both in volume and profile)

- 410 will take profit in typical market economy's management style by growing their efficiency, quality of production ~~and~~ ~~that~~ ^{thus} satisfying some of the major needs of the ^{Romanian} population and society.
- 413 Their ~~business~~ ^{patronage} won't be taken into account for the first stage of privatization and it would be ^{more} ~~un~~ ^{desirable} if we cared about finding solutions in ~~the future~~ ^{technical renewal} association with foreign capital, ~~to~~ in order to ~~get~~ more profitable ~~which is the case of the~~
- 413 — privatization won't expand to national strategic objectives, for the time being: resources, electrical railways, ~~and~~ subway, airways, post and communication, military industries.
- 4011 — privatization will be ^{gradually} ~~rather~~ ^{reasonably} and in scientifically ~~staged ways~~ ^{set stages} coordinated with the accumulation of capital.
- 413 — privatization won't avoid nationalization ~~when in terms of~~ which is a common practice even in most developed countries whenever private capital ~~is not as not~~ ^{proves its inability in providing terms} for the national strategy and interests.
- 408 — The price of ~~state~~ state shares must be economically ~~as~~ motivated as a real expression of the value of the respective ~~of~~ shares; ^{we don't agree with} the NSF thesis standing for the price as "determined by the problem to privatization" and privatization is prior to any other action.
- 305 — privatization through sales and loans under the circumstances of rapid inflation has to be backed by firm measures of ~~the state~~ ^{the state}

304 preservation is as not to be ~~submitted~~ ^{subject} ~~specu~~
lations of any kind and lead to a smooth trans-
fer of property, ~~without any privatization~~ ^{without any} ~~devor~~
of equivalence and ^{enrichment} ~~enrichment~~ of some crooks
business people ✓

701 — privatization will be realized mostly by selling
the shares to the employees of the respective ex-
terprises (i.e. U.K., USA, France) ✓

4011 — privatization should cover large groups of
population as ~~participate~~ ^{participate} in their participation
in the process, as regards to the ~~democratization~~
ideas of democracy and social justice ✓

4011 — privatization is a long, contradictory and
complex process, leading to the change of
the type of property, to ~~the~~ replacing the
old productive means by new relationships
specific to the market economy ✓

4011 The MSF considers the fact that the future
Parliament and Government will have to improve
the Privatization Law ✓ As the privatization is
not ^{eventually} subject to partisan attachments, ~~enabled~~
by the different governments, it is necessary to
the Parliament to ~~issue~~ and adopt a Chart of Privatization

4011 which can assure the application of the law
issued, totally ~~opened to~~ accessible to pu-
blic opinion in every concrete step it takes ✓
We ~~don't reject~~ Privatization from below

701 won't be excluded from this scheme, based
upon the unions and employees' acceptance ✓
In order to ~~make~~ ^{make} ~~these objectives~~ ^{these objectives} the
process of getting to the market economy
through it is necessary to complete

-16-

403 The set of rules with laws which can control the functioning of public enterprises, financial, ~~and~~ ^{market} fields as well as ~~of those~~ that of values ~~and~~ currency systems and customs altogether.

406 The NSSF will protect and defend the national economy observing that, through privatization, the Romanian Capital hold, in every field, at least 51% of the shares.

Encouraging the small agents through developing small and medium companies.

~~The NSSF~~

403 Transition to the market economy is necessary followed by the immense spread of small and medium companies (IMM).

403 The NSSF ~~off~~ ~~can~~ considers that the main goal of the governmental policy in IMM to be represented by encouraging, ~~showing~~ leading supporting and protecting those enterprises economically ~~stable~~ ^{stable}. Therefore the government policy should follow the ^{economic} main directions ^{low}.

403 Conception and application, at the top level of such economic and financial gears that can stimulate creation and development of IMM through reasonable and efficient measures to be taken to achieve liberal economic processes, regional and zone development, ~~comp~~ full ~~realization~~ employment and social-economic protection for the private economic agents.

— conception and application, through administrative and financial ~~organizations~~ ^{structures} as well as through ~~these measures~~ ^{measures} taken to attenuate

and, in time, eradicate ^{the} needs and difficulties the IMM struggle with (~~disturbances~~ access to resources loans and guarantees for loans, distribution of ⁴⁰³ merchandise on the ~~internal~~ inside or outside ~~circuits~~ markets) ✓

The NSEF encourages the private agents to develop small and medium enterprises ~~through~~ by means of: ⁴⁰³ ~~special~~ trained assistance in developing activities of main interest to the Romanian economy ✓

⁴⁰³ - display of resources, materials, energy, ~~spaces~~ commercial and production locations, technology transportation ✓

⁴⁰² - loans (with preferential interests) and guarantees stimulating taxes ✓

⁴¹¹ - improvement and renewal of technology ✓

⁴¹¹ - promotion of new management and special training for personnel ✓

⁴⁰³ - consulting and creation of a ^{national} chain of consulting businesses ✓

⁴⁰³ - access to ~~information~~ the national system of information for the small and medium enterprises. ✓

⁴⁰⁷ - assistance for export, import and international economic cooperation ✓

⁴⁰⁷ - ~~marketing~~ programmes promoting Romanian merchandise on the outside markets. ✓

⁴⁰⁷ - active participation of the small and medium companies to international marketing and exhibitions ✓

⁴⁰³ The NSEF proposes to create a specific governmental organization to deal with support protection and development of small and medium enterprises. The NSEF will act to improve the system of ~~regulations~~ ✓

403 referring to small and medium enterprises.

Attitude towards foreign capital

The NBSF stands for foreign capital to be encouraged to come to Romania in order to get support for modernization and reorganization of the national economy, especially in the most important fields such as:

- resources, energy; refineries
- food industries
- services, ~~and~~ trade and tourism
- transports and communications
- marketing and management

406 The NBSF takes into account the fact that the relationship between the foreign capital and the national one should be based on ^{at least} a 51% ^{Romanian} participation in the joint ventures.

mainly - The foreign investments will ~~simply~~ be directed to those fields which assure full use of national resources and labor.

412 According to NBSF, the foreign investments should help creating ~~of~~ a field of labor, thus diminishing the rate of unemployment in Romania.

407 The foreign capital should mostly take the shape of direct investment in modern technology ~~and less of financial aid. Only that of banks, to a lesser extent, that of loans.~~

Stop the economic fall

The NBSF will act to stop the economic fall through the following means:

- ~~abolition~~ Taking the necessary measures to stop collapse
- growth of production and reurge of the Romanian economic system

410 - promoting the reform and reorganization in economy, according to the specific programme of economic rate

411 The economic devices operating in the rapid application and reorganization of the economic system are those of modern technology and raising the funds to buy it.

401 The executive structures in Romanian economy will operate on a basis consisting of methods and mechanisms ^{that} already proved to be efficient in the market economy. These methods and mechanisms should lead to a necessary economic balance between the national and international economic systems, with ^{no hindrance} ~~to the~~ national performance in economy.

According to the general principles and true attitude to the social democratic doctrine, the NDSF issues the idea of a 3 stages reform.

- 404
- in short time: the next 2 or 3 years
 - in medium time: the next 5-6 years
 - in long time: the next 10-15 years.

404 This concept is based on the real situation in the Romanian economy and on the realistic view over ~~the~~ its geopolitical ~~situation~~ position, particularly that of the area we live in.

412 The NDSF proposes to stop the economic fall immediately and freeze the present standards in the economic life - national income and national income per inhabitant, labour productivity, efficiency of land and capital, prices, real salary and ~~buying capacity~~, purchasing power; efficiency ~~rate of~~ of private capital; ~~interest~~ rate of interest; rate of inflation and circulation of money; commercial and payment balance

48
stabilized rate of national currency related to foreign currencies especially to the American currency, etc.

412

410

Stabilizing these elements and rising the productive system will become essential to all the economic processes in our country.

3. National Industry - rise, ~~and~~ reorganization and new technology

404 The NBSF considers stopping the ~~the~~ economic fall as the starting point for the ~~further~~ economic rise.

For the time being, the national industry is working below its own capacities, diminishing its staff, withdrawing from international markets, ~~lessening~~ lowering its offer, degrading its structures, and being abandoned by high qualified staff, goes down from a main element in producing the genuine

404 creating the national output (PIB) to a secondary one. This semi-paralyzed feature of the national industry is due, among many other reasons, to the wrong and harmful idea of the country's destiny conception ~~even~~ stating that "the Romanian industry is nothing but a heap of useless steel

404 we should get rid of, unable to assure the necessary basis to develop services, in the position of being declared bankrupt in order to be reestablished on new technological basis. Such assumptions have led to actual ~~disinterest~~ ~~of~~ ~~with~~ ~~the~~ ~~industry~~, lack of interest with managers, reducing of activity in some factories and plants, and even closing some of the main enterprises which created a whole chain of financial lock up.

404

The NSE promotes creation of a ^{broad} ~~large~~ Programme ~~for~~ ⁱⁿ the national industry "which should consist of" consisting of:

410 - efficient measures to be taken ~~at~~ ⁱⁿ every industrial unit in order to increase rational organizing of productiveness and labour and assure modern management.

404 - feasibility and marketing research, strictly scientifically coordinated, in order to get correct information about the absorption capacities of the national market in reference with the ^{various} industrial products.

404 - conjectural perspectives, for short or medium periods, regarding the volume of exports, in connection with the market requests and balance between ~~buying costs~~ and ~~production~~ prime costs; ^{also} exports should create the funds for imports. ^{prices}

404 - evaluation of possibilities to assure energetic and prime resources from the national ~~display~~ ^{offer} or ~~from~~ through imports ^{in the field of}

404 - special facilities ~~for~~ ^{in the field of} currency, customs taxes, other financial means for the branches vital to the inside consumers or ~~the~~ highly profitable ~~for~~ exports.

404 - ~~studies~~ examination of the possibilities of subsidizing some units and providing new Technology.

407 - industrial cooperation with foreign companies - joint ventures, coproductions, industrial equipment imported on the basis of loans repayable in merchandise, and other patterns of the kind, based on long period economic contracts - will lead to a certain ~~the~~ growth of production and will help the industry to get to a stable position within a regime or continental steady ^{and efficient} economic system.

410

To the NBSF opinion, reorganization of the national industry is one of the most important and most difficult problems of the transition period. The industrial system is a fundamental ~~element~~ structure to the ~~establish~~ process of establishing an efficient and living national economy, as independent as it can be from the ~~outside~~ markets in reference with prime resources and technologies.

The NBSF will act towards the industrial reorganization on the following directions:

- ~~creating the best~~ creating the best pattern for the economic units, in terms of correct dimension given to their activities, related to modern management and its firmly efficient criteria
- expansion of top industries which need less prime resources and energy still implying in their products a larger amount of high ~~potentials~~ qualified work, scientific research, creativeness and national technical ~~intelligence~~ skills - such as: synthetic chemistry, electronics, robots, new materials, airplanes, ~~technology~~, ~~machines~~, means, etc.

~~about~~ Romanian access to the international market according to the various markets' requests, ~~best~~ ~~criteria~~ of age of products, offer and request tendencies, general prices.

a steady national energy programme that can assure full functioning of ~~the~~ ^{the most} industries by them and other economic structures. This programme is ~~divided~~ ^{parted} in two main sections

dedicated to economic and household ~~consumption~~ ^{consumers}

404 We believe that the present difficulties in energetic supplies are not due to ~~the~~ crisis in the energetic system but to a distorted balance in distributing the energetic resources in our country.

404 Industrial reorganization, as a complex process of great dimensions and long duration, can't be solved without high social costs. Therefore, according to the social democratic doctrine stipulating social protection above all, the NBSF will take care that this process is gradually implemented, in determined stages and under the circumstances of a suitable material support.

701 As reorganization is known to increase the rate of unemployment it is necessary to attenuate this effect in order not to waste the most important productive force - labour.

411 ~~Re-training and~~ multiple training of the personnel, flexible migration of labour among the various productive fields, ~~few~~ students for the domains of less ~~interest~~ interest in the industry and more for the ~~domains~~ ^{rising} ones. ~~These~~ are only a few possibilities to solve the problem.

404 ~~solutions~~ solutions to be taken into account.

411 - The NBSF considers new technology as a most important condition in increasing the quality ~~and~~ ~~with both~~ technical ~~and~~ and competitive levels of Romania's national industry.

411 Bringing over new technology must rely upon the general economic theory and on the actual technical features of the Romanian industry. We believe ~~that~~ ~~the fact~~ that no innovation means no life ~~which is~~ a fundamental rule of contemporary development, whose ~~reflecting~~ ~~rejection~~ being ignored might lead to severe ~~disturbances~~ distortions in the economic rise process.

The NSSR considers that, during the process of transfer over new technology, some elements are to be taken into account, such as:

discrepancies, sometimes very important, among various industrial unit as regards to technical equipment

replacing old technologies is a longlasting process not to be undertaken as a military campaign through stopping production for a long period of time

We should watch the Swedish model promoting the concept of "flexible technology", ~~suggesting~~ in connection with the ~~static~~ continuous motion feature of this process. Other countries speak about "adequate technology", appropriate to various stages in the development of industry.

Resources and creativeness from abroad should be connected to our own ones. To the NSSR opinion, replacing old technologies can be realized through three main methods:

- partial replacing of ~~equipment~~ ~~technical devices~~ ~~with up to~~
- ~~total~~ ~~ones~~ morally worn out
- total replacing of equipment physically and morally worn out
- giving up old technology and going for the top ones in the world.

The NSSR considers that Romania has a powerful national industry, created through immense effort and sacrifice on behalf of the Romanian people, able to decisively take part in reorganization and revival of our country's economy.

The NSSR will act to the revival of production in the main industrial branches, in order to make them assure ~~internal and exte~~ inside request and exports displays.

Energetic industry

404 The NSEF will promote ~~increasing~~ ^{growth} of energetic basis of all industrial branches, parallelly finding and applying solutions for saving fuel and energy in the productive chain ~~and in the~~ and avoiding ~~loss~~ waste in the process of distributing energy.

404 The NSEF initiates a National Energetic Programme to assure increasing of the energy production, focusing upon:

- 411 - ~~of progress~~ adequate rhythm in building the Electric Nuclear ~~Centers~~ ^{Station} in Cernavoda in order to get ~~it ready~~ ^{it working} in short time
- 411 - improvement in repair and normal functioning of Thermoelectric ~~Centers~~ ^{Stations}
- 411 - ~~increase of use for native coal~~ more Romanian coal to be extracted and used ~~in hydro systems~~ ^{and water tanks}
- 411 - Hydroelectric plants working in full power ~~and~~
- 411 - promotion of non conventional energetic technology
- 411 - construction of new hydropower stations in the next 4 or 5 years, ~~within~~ ^{under} under the strict determination of economically justified investments and adequate prospects

Mining industry

404 The NSEF gives a special attention to mining industry, to make it assure prime materials for the productive units, particularly for the energetic system.

412 To the NSEF opinion the main goals to achieve in mining industry are:

- 410 - valorification with as little losses as possible of all ~~mineral~~ ^{sources} of mineral ~~resources~~ ^{resources}
- increasing labor productivity efficiency and

- and reducing ^{specific} consumption of materials and energy.
- 701 - improving security and hygienic conditions in mining work
 - 501 - solving the problems related to protection of the environment, ~~the~~ deriving from intense exploitation of sources of any kind (coal, mineral, etc.)
 - 411 - refined Technologies used in ~~digging~~ ^{to be} drilling and consolidating of constructions preliminary to opening the mine.
 - 411 - modern technologies to be used in processing mineral materials

Oil and gas Industry

- The NBSF will act to rise the oil and gas industry through:
- 411 - ~~recuperation~~ ^{increased} recuperation
 - 411 - repair and functioning of the existent wells
 - 411 - new wells to be opened.
 - 411 - new equipment in superchargers stock
 - 411 - new ~~technology for digging wells~~ drilling technology
 - 411 - best functioning of programmes, utilization and maintenance of ~~fluids~~ drilling fluid
 - 411 - drilling ~~variant~~ technology adequate to each well
 - 411 - modern flexible drilling technology
 - 411 - ~~drilling developed~~ increasing the drilling in ~~low~~ deep layers
 - 411 - modernization of the national gas distribution system
 - 411 - ~~geological~~ intensifying of geological ~~research~~ ^{research}, foreign companies ~~cooperation~~ ^{cooperation} included, to discover and fruitfully use new oil and gas ~~resources~~ ^{resources}.
- ### Metal Industry
- 404 The NBSF stands for a new strategy in developing the metal industry, consisting of:

- giving adequate dimensions to production and productive structures, ~~related to~~ in connection with national and international market requests and to the prime resources and materials stock.
 - increasing of efficiency in iron plants.
 - reducing pollution to harmless limits.
- To the NBSF opinion reorganization of the metal industry has to ~~more achieve the~~ create the necessary conditions for:
- blowing the coaldust and reducing gas in furnaces.
 - modernization of iron factories.
 - expansion of blade technologies.
 - replacing the Siemens Martin furnaces ~~with~~ by converters.
 - high quality in steel - special steel production increased.
 - introducing automatic systems in productive process.
 - ~~management~~ introducing new management and computer assistance.

Engine Industry

- The NBSF recognizes the important part the Engine Industry plays in the Romanian economic system and considers that important changes are to be expected in this field too, in the next years.
- new requests in investment on the national and international traditional markets will lead to an important effort of converting some industrial units.
 - new conception & increasing competitiveness of the products will stimulate the native research which has to be stimulated as well through introducing the computers assistance.

- 407 Stimulating those branches competitive on the interna-
tional market, in order to make them the main force
of hard currency.
- 411 ~~High Technology is~~ important investments in top
technology, electronics, automation, flexible technologies
saving prime materials and energy.
- 404 The NSS assumes that, during the next 2 or 4
years the engine industry must continue to pro-
duce whatever is requested and profitable on the
external market, support coming from:
- 407 - legal stimulation in participating to the follow-
upment projects involving foreign credits in agricul-
ture, energy, prime materials, transports, communication.
- 411 - revival of through ~~top level~~ investments.
- 411 - loans with preferential interests for replacing
equipment and buying modern technology
for those branches moving to be competitive.
- 404 To the NSS opinion, for the ~~next 5~~ second stage
of 6-8 years the engine industry will have already
been ~~the~~ subject to deep changes ~~in all its~~
~~single~~ all its activities included.
- 407 - increased cooperation with foreign companies
in ~~new tech~~ bringing over new technology, electronic
devices and computerized conception and ~~control~~
systems.
- 411 it is necessary to involve the state into a large
process of professional conversion, in order to direct
the labour towards ~~new~~ ~~productive~~ ~~field~~ productive field
and new crafts.
- 404 - ~~the~~ reorganization will lead to an important
effect of concentration of capital in strongholds together
with the one of unsharable development of small
and medium industry.

Electronic, electrotechnical and fine mechanics Industries

404 To the NSSF opinion these branches are vital to the
404 manufacturing and cannot be successfully replaced by
imported respective devices. However solid the basis
of these industries are, there'll have to be some chan-
404 ges in the years to come, according to.

411 - important investments in top level technology
electronic devices, communication and automatic e-
quipment, informatics, etc, to be realized through
foreign capital's participation, ~~under~~ due to favor-
able conditions offered.

407 - increase of competitive electric & electronic pro-
407 ducts to be sold on the international market
407 - high quality ^{specific} services (software, electronic
engineering, communication etc -

407 - at least 75% of the respective production will
have to go for exportation.

411 - preservation and development of a specific research
department, ~~sub~~ state subsidies implied for the strategic
fields of scientific investigation in micro systems, softwa-
re, high purity materials, information and communication
network, etc.

404 Thus, ~~about~~ by the end of the century, Romania
will be what all the developed this industry will
become ~~what it~~ be an element of the Romanian
economic progress, as it is now in developed countries

404 To NSSF's opinion, for the next 3-5 years
stimulation of ~~respective~~ branches will stick to
the general economic directions
404 - production will be adjusted to the market economy
requests, through stimulating competitiveness, ~~protec-~~ ^{protec-}tion
included

406 for the ~~native~~ indigenous industry through taxes, ~~and~~ ~~the~~ quality
standards checking and other protecting device dedicated
to the consumer's security.

411 — massive conversion of labour into handling computer systems

407 The NBSF stands for the characteristics above as essential for the second stage of reorganization and believes that in 2000 this industry will be one of the most powerful in Romania. In this second stage all elements like: technology, conception, balance cost-performance, quality, qualified labour, new management should get to the European standards.

407 Chemical and oil-chemical industry

To the NBSF opinion, this industry, being a great energy and prime materials consumer, will have to ~~create a develop such conditions as to reduce some~~ new directions such as:

407 — modernization through foreign companies cooperation
411 or joint ventures regarding new technology
— limited production in sections with worn out

407 installation
— increased performance in ~~the~~ catalytic conversion through replacing old reactors with modern ones and continuous ~~life~~ catalyst regeneration systems

411 — constructive modifications in reactors and regeneration systems
411 modern electrolysis in ~~the~~ sodium chlorate industry

411 full functioning in gum industry and branches ~~related~~ for collateral branches
407 modernization in processing in order to supply agriculture and export

411

The NSS considers that improved and new technology will ~~ensure~~ ^{oil} grant:

- 411 - deep processing ✓
 - 411 - high production of white products and proper quality of oils ✓
 - 411 - proper use of co-products and secondary products ✓
 - 411 - substitutes for prime materials out of alternative sources ✓
 - 411 - strong development and large display of possibilities in synthetic industry ✓
 - 501 - technology capable to eliminate pollution and increase productiveness through automation and informatization ✓
 - 410 - new composite and ceramic composite materials for the top technologies ✓
 - 411 - introducing modern biotechnology ~~and~~ ^{for} bio technological processing and development of biorenewal ✓
- Textile, clothes and leather industry

412 The NSS, taking into account that Romania has large productive capacities in textile, clothes and leather industry, will act for total valorification in this field on the following criteria:

- 410 - ^{production} needs dimensions according to ^{requested} flexibility under the circumstances of competition ✓
- 404 - active promotion of genuine creation ✓
- 411 - more refinement and complexity in finite ~~produce out~~ ✓
- 412 - competitive valorification on the external market ✓
- 412 - hard currency funds going to ~~imported~~ prime materials and new technology from abroad ✓
- 404 - reconsideration of prime natural or chemical ~~state~~ ^{raw} stocks ✓

24 - against
- New solutions ~~offered~~ ~~to~~ noxes, pollution and noise in industrial locations ✓

Timber Industry

404 To NSSF opinion, timber processing industry should be related to the timber volume actually available under the circumstances ✓ with special care for ~~protection of environment~~ environmental protection and ~~necessary~~ necessary ~~refine~~ ~~ment in~~ life in quality. ✓

501 The NSSF will act for:

411 - ~~proper~~ adequate forestry roads in order to get proper access to timber and prevent its damage ✓

411 - protect the forest ✓

408 - high quality in processed timber ✓

501 - reduced timber prime material for paper industry ✓

501 - through paper recycling ✓

501 - recycling water in paper industry ✓

501 - reduced pollution ✓

Construction materials Industry

Directions to take, according to NSSF opinion:

411 - better technology in reducing prime materials and energy losses (especially cement) ✓

408 - light construction materials ✓

412 - ~~superior~~ better valorification of local resources ✓

501 - reduced pollution in cement industry ✓

504 - stimulating low costs construction materials in order to stimulate population to buy houses. housing construction ✓

Agriculture - main branch of the national econ.

703 To the NSSF opinion agriculture is a main element to be developed ~~in the~~ ~~during the trans~~ ~~ition~~ period. ✓

- 703 - Romania has a large potential in land ✓
- 703 - a great ~~percentage~~ ^{part} of the population is involved in farming ✓
- 703 - high quality of soil ✓
- 703 - important fertilizer and farming tools industry ✓
- 703 - a great number of specialists, mechanics and workers in the field ✓
- 703 - ~~potentials~~ high productiveness able to grant for ~~population~~ for population and, to some extent, allow exportation of farming products ✓

305 The NSTS considers that the Government, particularly the Ministry of Agriculture, has poorly directed the Private Property Law in Agriculture to its application by now. ✓

4012 ~~Destroying the agricultural cooperatives~~ ^{system}
 The fall of agricultural cooperatives turned to a great disaster. Orchards and vineyards, 2 million cattle, locations, barns, stables and ~~water~~ water-tanks have been destroyed in various ways and produced a ~~loss of 200 million~~ 200. millions loss. ✓
 Some troublesome incidents appeared, like evictions among farmers, ~~loss~~ growing mistrust in state administration, reluctance in selling the crops to the state units (especially cereals) which endangered the very national survival. ~~Finally~~ This disaster will have to be ^{legally} considered one day and ~~respective guilt~~ someone will have to take the responsibilities for it, no matter how important a position the guilty people will be in. ✓

Farming Cooperatives and Farmers' Associations

In order to ~~not~~ get correct valorification of the agricultural potentials in Romania, FNAS ~~should~~ ^{must} propose some ~~preliminary~~ arrangements to be made.

- 25-
- 703 for the benefit of ~~peasants~~ ^{farmers}, cooperatives and farmers associations
- 403 - ~~private~~ ^{legally} granted private property, individual or collective
- 703 - ~~Farmers' Banks~~ Agricultural Banks in each village
- 703 - state subsidies for the farmers ~~for~~ supplying vital food, services in farming and a strict control of prices
- 703 - ^{modern} professional training
- In order to get rapid reorganization in agriculture
- Most purposes:
- ~~quick distribution of ~~titles~~ certificates for property~~
 - quick taking into possession of land by the farmers and quick distribution of property certificates
 - promotion of competition in farming and farming processing industrial branches
 - encouraging production and delivery under according to competition in the free market, credits, interests, subsidies, taxes offered to stimulate those products fully requested
 - ~~loans with low interest~~ more payable loans on low interest credits (10% of interest), repayable in merchandise, ~~tools~~ cheap tools repayable in a long period of time (5-10 years) preferential prices for seed, plants, cattle to start a farming business with
 - level of prices related to the prices of industrial products, competition balanced by state regulation in order to protect the farming agents
 - ~~maintenance~~ ^{preservation} of state agricultural cooperative for seed, breed or ~~state~~ necessary ~~national~~ agricultural output products
 - level such as: huflower, sugar beet, flax, meat, eggs etc

- H2** - stimulating the farming associations in order to scientifically use the top technology in agriculture, according to the associates wishes. Even in those countries with a developed agricultural activity, both types of property coexist, though **H2** there is a more powerful trend in preserving large properties on a basis of association for profit.
- H2** - stimulating the industries closely connected to give high quality products and reasonably accessible to farmers.
- 703** - tools and mechanical device in Agronomy will be for rent, ~~providing~~ at accessible prices.
- 703** - the state supports the farming associations, cooperatives and farmers in rebuilding the ^{and modernizing} hydro systems damaged.
- H2** - creating possibilities for exportation and importation on borders. Licences being issued by the Ministry of Agriculture.
- H2** - hard currency for imports will be used only after having taken into account drained all the local sources (at the same prices and type of payment).
- H2** - integrating farming to the large national production through stimulating ~~that~~ getting it involved in to industrial processing or interesting the farmers in the commercial industrial profit.
- According to MASF, the Ministry of Agriculture is enabled to take economic and technical measures at the national level, as follows:

- 703** - seed stocks granted
- 703** - breed stocks granted
- 703** - ~~granted~~ necessary fertilizers and pesticides granted
- 703** - prevention of diseases with cattle
- 703** - promotion of ^{new} technology in farming
- 703** - necessary ~~number~~ amount of specialists granted
- 703** - ~~coning~~ programmes and scientific strategies

-26-

73 - immediate application of research results
73 - representation in international agricultural organizations

601 - economic analysis and agricultural policy on the basis of national currency in order to ~~preserve~~ protect national interests

73 - Refounding of District Agricultural Chambers to promote the farming agents' interests in districts and villages; these Chambers will develop a technical dept. directly subordinated to the Ministry of Agriculture in order to ~~elaborate~~ ^{issue} and promote areas

the adequate strategies for the different ~~zones~~ ^{areas}
In order to stimulate farming agents the NPSF will give support for services offered to ~~cooperatives~~ ^{farming} and farmers associations:

73 - seed and breed supplies
73 - fertilizers ~~supplies~~ pesticides, biological
73 ~~material~~ and veterinary materials supplies
73 - mechanized farming and access to mechanic device
73 - valorification of products
73 ~~industries~~ ^{food} processing (butter, cheese, bread
73 ~~cans~~, cans, beer, wine, oil, juices, etc)
73 - construction materials and various goods ~~supply~~

73 - Commercial agricultural ~~societies~~ companies

404 The NPSF sustains strengthening of the agricultural companies ~~from~~ ^{concerning} the commercial and organizing point of view as they seem to be to NPSF's opinion the only agricultural units able to guarantee the cereals and meat output for the next 5 to years, until a real market agriculture is developed

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404 The NBSF also thinks it necessary to issue a National Programme for the Renewal of ~~the~~^{the} live stock, ~~despite~~
no matter ~~what kind of~~^{what kind of} property it might be, in order to use
and thus take into valorigination the meadows and
other herbal resources in our country.

The USSR ~~addresses~~ ^{emphasizes} upon the part of food industry in the national economy for the following reasons:

- Q.3. State the following:-
- Q3 — high valorification of crops / high level of
 - Q3 — ~~reduces unemployment~~ labour absorption /
 - Q3 — ~~at the~~ ~~deficit~~ hygienic food granted /
 - Q3 — assumes food supplies for the whole population /
- Q.4. State the food industry

population ✓
Romanian agriculture and food industry
To3 Can assure food for the ^{more} Romanian population ✓
Directions to take in food industry, according
to NAST & ~~official~~ views:
1. Production of beer, oil, bread, meat

- to NISF's ~~opinion~~ views:
- modernization of sugar, oil, bread, meat and milk industry
 - creation of new modern food industrial units close to the most productive ~~agricultural~~ farming areas
 - higher quality in products similar to the foreign ones
 - hygienic and attractive design in presentation of products
 - ~~industrial food units~~ food factories should develop their own chain of shops
 - proper freezing preservation systems
 - strict checking of standards
- to the huge agricultural potentials in Romania

Role of specialists in agriculture

The NDSF considers that no modern agriculture is to be run without access to the top discoveries in contemporary scientific and technical research, ~~which are~~ displayed by ~~such~~ lists. Therefore NDSF recommends creation of a national system in distributing, efficiently employing and ~~using~~ ^{based on} the reasons below:

- 412 actually Romania ^{disposes of} about 60 thousand people, academically trained in various agricultural profiles (engineers, farm constructions engineers, economists, lawyers etc).
- 412 necessary measures should be taken to efficiently employ these specialists in order to involve them into the process of modernization of agriculture.
- 412 ~~the~~ ^{the} new property in agriculture.
- 412 the obvious necessity of keeping up with highest standards in science and technology.

411 The NDSF ~~will~~ stand for development in agricultural research, according to the facts that:

- 411 actually, ~~if~~ there are 120 research units working in agriculture.
- 411 reconsideration of ^{present} themes and requests ~~in~~ ^{incorporate} ~~the~~ ^{the} new farming strategies ~~is needed~~ can lead to a proper functioning of these units.

411 The Ministry of Agriculture should reconsider the actual research dept. and establish the structure and main directions in scientific research, responsibly distributing funds ~~for~~ ⁱⁿ order to stimulate and generate progress in agriculture at the national level.

- 703 According to NDSF the farmer needs as much being socially protected as the individual worker.
- 504 Factors for social protection can be attained through:
 - 5041 individual contribution.
 - contribution to cooperatives and associations.

The NSSF stands for a real social protection with farmers and ~~efficient~~ farming employees

703 — protection for all those working in agriculture (workers, mechanics, ~~shepherds~~, technicians, specialists) animal caretakers ✓

703 — ~~retired~~ pensions related to ~~the other~~ pensions in other ~~the~~ economic fields and granted by special regulations from the State. ✓

703 The NSSF will issue and promote in the Romanian Parliament the following regulations concerning agriculture: The Improved system of Regulations in Distribution of Property Certificates, The Agricultural ~~Loan~~ Credit Law, The ~~Land~~ Taxes Law in Agriculture, The Leasing Law for Land, The Cadastral Survey Law, The ~~Property~~ Damages Law in case of natural catastrophe. ✓

To a modern transports and communication system

411 The NSSF considers ~~that~~ it necessary to adopt a National Programme for Modernization in Transports and Communication, ~~related to all~~ related to the similar programmes initiated in other economic fields. ✓

411 In NSSF's opinion, ^{the} main goals to achieve are:

411 — increased speed of traffic and reduced effect of pollution. ✓

411 — introducing and expanding ^{new} management based on computerized assistance. ✓

411 — technologies based on microprocessors. ✓

411 — automation in transports, diagnosis and repair. ✓

411 — robots involved in transports ~~and~~ operations. ✓

411 The NSSF suggests that all ~~activities~~ in transports should be in line with the similar ones in ~~union~~ international ~~traffic~~ transport systems, promptness and accessibility being the main goals to achieve. ✓

404

Hott

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Highways

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411

411

Shopping transport

411

The NSSF recommends:

- 401 - shipping companies organized on the principles of commercial companies ✓
- 411 - new ships with specific capacities ✓
- 411 - modern technology in shipping ✓
- 411 - combined shipping transport ✓
- 411 - main valorification of the Danube channel as a way of access to the Black Sea - North Sea ~~ship~~ navigation road. ✓

NSSF will follow

- 411 - introducing computerized system in navigation ✓
- 411 - a direct ~~information~~ access to information among various elements involved in navigation ✓
- 411 - radar and computerized ^{control} systems of ~~control~~ to ~~protect and~~ prevent accidents ^{safety} ✓
- 411 - general communication system to coordinate navigation, ~~and~~ traffic and sea markets. ✓

~~Harbours~~ also

The NSSF recommends for the harbour activities

to take into consideration

- 411 - modernization of harbours ✓
- 411 - larger ^{harbour} capacities ✓
- 411 - ~~construction~~ new technology for harbour processing ✓
- 411 - construction of the free zone in Constanta ^{fuel} processing harbour in Călăraşi and ~~and~~ marble processing harbour in Drobeta-Tr. Severin ✓

- 411 - larger warehouses related to the economic agents' offer for rental ✓

Airways

The NSSF recommends:
- modernization and ~~development~~ expansion of

- 411 Baieasa and Otopeni airports ✓
 - longer run ways for the airports in Brasov,
- 411 Cluj Suceava Air ✓
 - new equipment for control towers in Buc, Cluj
- 411 Brad ✓
 - larger traffic capacities for both passengers and
- 411 waves ✓

107 NIST recommends to the Romanian Civil
Aviation to affiliate to the International Organization
of Civil Airlines in order to take profit in:

- 411 - modern airplanes ✓
- 411 - satellite assistance for accidents ✓
- 411 - access to international air navigation ✓

411 Radio communication lines ✓

- 411 - adoption of anti collision means ✓
- 411 - ~~more~~ integration to the international ✓

411 weather broadcast information ✓

Modern communication

108 In order to achieve the integration to European
Standards in communication system the NAST recommends

- 411 - a triple phone line system ✓
- 411 - introducing phone lines in each every town ✓
- 411 - ~~state~~ ~~European~~ international standards ✓
- 411 to be observed ✓

411 realization creation of the national data system ✓

- 411 - 2 TV channels spread all over the country ✓

411 ~~covering all the~~ ✓

- 411 - new services in communication ✓
- 411 - ~~new~~ international standards to be achieved in postal ✓

services ✓

Revival of investments

305 The NAST considers that one of the main errors in
the post revolutionary period was stopping investments
especially housing construction. ✓

Therefore the NAST recommends revival of investments:

- 411 - ~~they~~ investments are a main gear in economic program
- 407 - contribute to integrate Romania into the international traffic, pointing out its geographic and economic potentialities
- 411 - investments solve many of the population problems (water, urban transport, better environment)
- 701 - absorb a great amount of labor

Main directions in Revival of Investments

- 411 - a national strategy for investments implying in short time, full achievement of ~~previous~~ abandoned projects
- 411 - initiation of a long time strategy for investments in order to start some important new constructions in housing, mining, hospitals, schools, etc
- 410 - participation of the Romanian industry in ~~existing~~ using existent productive capacities

The NAST recommends ~~as priorities for achievement of previous~~ fulfilling of the previous investments such

- 411 as - the nuclear station in Cer
- 411 - The Channel B - Am
- 411 - The Channel First - Baneş
- 411 - The House of People
- 411 - The National Museum
- 411 - National Cultural Romanian Center
- 411 - Academy House
- 411 - ~~houses~~ blocks of flats all over the country

To the NAST opinion the Programme for Investments

- 404 implies: - granted financial resources
- 407 - foreign capital in joint ventures

- 411 - participation of savings ^{coming} from the population
- 411 - massive state support

The NBSF will submit to the Parliament's approval the following laws -

- The Public Construction Law, the Expropriation for public benefit Law, the Housing Law, the Administration of Locations Law, the Roads Law

Services - ~~major~~ main element of the market economy

According to NBSF services must be rehabilitated for many good reason such as:

- services ~~can~~ absorption of disposable

- 701 labor
 - comparatively to productive branches, services request small investments, low everyday consumption, few prime resources
- 404 services are important to export activities
- 407 contribute to a higher standard of life
- 404

Trade

The NBSF will act for:

- 4011 - general privatization of shops and food
- 403 - ~~governmental~~ financial support for small trade businesses
- 605 - stopping the process of polluting cities through illegal street trade
- 605 - stopping the black market activities
- 404 - maintenance and strengthening of "en gros" trade companies which grant the circulation of wares on the home markets

- 706 - special focus on food and basic products for children's use ✓
The NDSF will elaborate legal prescriptions for organizing the Romanian trade in order to assure ~~protect~~ consumers' protection and increased quality of life ✓

Cooperatives

- 4012 The NDSF stands for maintenance and support given to trade cooperatives in the countryside which assure direct valorification of farming products, diminishing the needs of imports. ✓

Crafts

- 4011 The NDSF recommends
- rapid privatization in the field of crafts based on ~~credit~~ preferential credits repayable over the profit ✓
- Consolidation and development of small ~~crafts~~ businesses ✓
403 - support for the associations of small owners or ~~cooperatives~~ crafts workshops with respect for their ~~autonomy~~ ~~independence~~ economic and legal independence ✓
403 The NDSF will initiate a law for Crafts ✓

Tourism

Tourism

- 413 - maintenance of public capital commercial societies in order to keep attracting tourists, especially from abroad, to increase hard currency funds ✓
- 401 - stimulation of private capital ✓
- 402 - support for the little owners in resorts to get involved in tourism services (long term credits) ✓
- 404 - valorification of the potentials in tourism ✓
- 408 - high quality in services ✓
- 4011 - urgent privatization ✓
- 8. To a sound currency circulation - control of inflation and consolidation of national currency
- 305 NDSF excludes the alternative proposed by the Rouman government, consisting of "inflation or unemployment" as life has denied it promptly. We have both of them, and growing already.
 - inflation determines increase of prices, which affect mostly public employees, the great majority of the population ✓
- 414 According to NDSF reducing the inflation implies
 - stop recession of production for the first period of time ✓
 - assure growth of production, especially of the commercial activity ✓
- 410
- 410
- 402 NDSF considers that exceeding increase of interest and taxes led to recession in investment and intimidation of private agents ✓
- 303 Necessary measures:
 - reduced budget for the central administration (government, protocol, representation, etc) ✓; public clerks will be stimulated through other means than increase of salary (credits, access to housing public stock, etc) ✓
- 412
- 504

- 401 - selling out or cession of public capital ✓
- 503 - selective increase of taxes; according to scale of high profit and high income ✓
- 406 - high customs taxes for imports and luxury products ✓
- 406 - restrictions to import for products. ~~parallel to~~ similar to some native ones ✓
- 406 - strict control for avoiding financial escape ✓
- 414 - development of bank system ✓
- 414 - stimulation of native private initiatives in involving into bank activity, founding Exchange for money and values ✓
- 407 - free customs areas ✓
- 414 - new instruments for financial market: bills of exchange, credit cards and cheques. ✓
- 402 - public capital banks will take shares of commercial societies in exchange for repayment of credits ✓
- 402 - right of selling out capital of the commercial societies ~~the~~ using bank credits and not paying them back in time ✓
- 402 - Romanian National Bank will stimulate through low ~~credit~~ interests credits economic activities processing Romanian raw materials, to develop them first ✓
- 414 - A sound bank system is to be created through modern conditions for work (localities, equipment, communication systems) ✓
- 411 - development of external/internal bank chain ✓
- 414 - involve foreign capital in bank system ✓
- 407 - National Bank controls ~~the~~ commercial banks' activity. ✓
- 414 - Privatization of public banks to the extent that the ~~great~~ great ~~number~~ of shares remain public. ✓

9 dynamic spirit in external economic relationship

407 - autarchy in economy is a handicap, no matter how diversified economic activity might be

407 - participation in world's exchange of values in a necessity for full valorification of Romanian potentials.

403 - wise combination between governmental and private actions

Government assures:

412 - necessary of fuel and energy

412 - necessary of vital food missing temporarily on the Romanian market (sugar, potatoes, cereals, butter)

412 - necessary export quantum for timber, cement, construction materials, chemical materials

Government assumes:

412 - key word in currency policies, banks' administration of hard currency resources

412 - partial administration of budget income in commercial activity (taxes)

404 - Ministry of Commerce and Tourism should be strongly involved in external commercial activity

404 - Dept. of Resource and Stock will assure contracts (internal/external) ~~the~~ resource and supply, administration of reserve, maintenance of ~~equilibrium~~ balance in offer and request on the internal market, directing the credits to productive branches working for export

413 - Commercial Houses for vital exports - import whose greater pack of shares belongs to public capital

414 - internal convertibility of the LEU, consolidation of national currency in connection with hard currency ✓
407 - stimulation of external investments, guarantees for free transfer of foreign capital ✓

305 1. Role for NBSF - a popular party, advancing a social programme to the interest of all citizens in Romania ✓

NBSF Social Programme assumes

503 - better and fairer administration of national income ✓
higher standards of life through work effort and growth of productivity ✓

503 - social protection system to allow decent life to everybody according to differentiated conditions and needs of ~~the~~ social categories ✓

706 - social protection adequate to various categories of population: retired, unemployed, young age, women large families ✓

504 - a programme for ~~reducing~~ housing construction ✓
- reduced unemployment through new work display in services, public services ✓

504 - health protection to all citizens ✓
- reconsideration of women and young age position in society, ~~as well~~ old age as well ✓

503 - promotion of social justice, honesty, humane ✓
304 - ~~indignation~~ fight against corruption at any level ✓
506 - modern Romanian education system ✓

411 - support for scientific research and development of national culture ✓
502 - protection and preservation of environment ✓

501 - and stopping ~~transformation~~ conversion of the country into the garbage tank of Europe ✓

2. Social protection - Directives of activity of NRSF

- 701 - proper conditions for exercise of right to work
- 701 - protection for existent work and creation of new ones
- 412 - minimal income legally granted - "The minimal salary granted" law
- 701 - limited unemployment
- 503 - increased ~~activity~~ responsibility of the society for social protection
- 504 - the Law for Family financial aid
- 504 - a new social insurance for retirement
- 504 - creation of a national dept. to directly administrate of the social insurance funds
- 706 706 - introducing a significant social assistance system for minors, old age and handicap
- 705 - taxes related to global income (number of members in the family)
- 503 - real social protection for retired people belonging to peasant, workers, intellectual, clerk, military categories
- 706 - real social protection for young families and large families, handicap and orphans
- 705 - respect and application of the laws recog. military sacrifices and merits of mortals and heroes of the Romanian Revolution, wounded and their heirs, fighters in December '89
- 701 - Unions play an important part in promotion and defense of professional, economic, social and cultural associations
- 705 - The National Social Council representing a triple ex. structure - Government - Unions, National

3. - accelerated process of transfer to the tenants of public housing
- 4011 = right of property for the tenants in the ^{nationalized} public housing system. The sums obtained from buying these properties will go to repair damages for the ~~former~~ former owners, who can also get back into one of their house properties on condition that they have no other house and find locations for the actual tenants.
- 4015 - bank facilities for young people, military, public clerks, to get a decent place to live in.
- 504 - special accelerated programme for housing
- 504 - legal restrictions of speculating houses and laws.
- 412 - protection system for tenants through maximal rents system
- 412 - "Bid Houses" for construction activities
- 504 - a Programme, to be completed in time, to attract new constructions from public funds (hospitals, schools, cultural houses, exhibition halls, cinema houses, discotheques, old people homes, etc)
- 409

4 New Policy in Health

- 504 - all the citizens have the right to protect their health and get ~~fast~~ access to health system
- 504 - adoption of the "Health Law"
- New Health System. Necessary issues:
- 5041 - stimulation of every citizen's responsibility in taking care of his own health, the community's and country's he is living in.
- 504 - high health standards for the population - into driving preventive medical activity, adequate food, real protection to environment, high quality medical services

- 504 - medical assistance through public medical network
subsidized from the budget, private medical care
504/ will be stimulated, quality of services being strictly
controlled
- 504 - increased number of doctors and ~~dent~~ nurses
- new equipment, according to international stan-
dards
- 504 - support to national medicine industry
504 - research in real health matters of our country
504 will get support
- 504 - adequate salary to doctors and nurses
- stimulation for special programmes -
national adoption agencies, ~~alcohol treatment~~
~~which, drug treatment, etc.~~ fight against alcoholism
504 and drug intoxication, etc.
- full utilization of resorts where natural treat-
ment is applied
- 504 - medical assistance at home
504 - rapid identification of epidemics, handicap-
- quick administration of preventive ~~the~~ medical
treatment (vaccines, etc.)
- 504 - special national medical care system for TB
and AIDS
- 504 The Ministry of Health is strongly involved in:
504 - preserving and improving population health
- ~~assisting~~ legal system for the right of
504 medical practice
- control over quality standards in medical
assistance
- 504 - control in ^{health} standards for food and medicine
504 - control of standards of life
504 - creation of the Health Police to control appli-
cation of legal measures ^{taken} in hygienic and health
504 life of the population

5. Trust the Young Ones

- 706 NASF advances national programmes for protection of
506 young people, students and children to assure:
506 - right to education and civic education
506 - right for adequate professional profile
506 - free access to information through public edu-
cation system
701 - right for work
701 - right for protection against unemployment
411 - professional conversion
706 - support for young families
504 - right to a decent place to live
503 - right for being raised in their own family
502 - facilities for access to culture and creative
504 - right to specific medical care
603 - protection of the young ones against moral
502 - pollution (pornography, drugs, beggary, violence)
202 - facilities for practicing sports and tourism
- right to participate in organization and
- ~~exercise~~ actual running of society

NASF believes that public administration must assure ~~proper~~ adequate education system, access-
506 ible to everyone

706 NASF believes that young people must be allowed to
organize and associate according to their own
views and ^{fully} participate in social, economic and
political life

706 The Law of Youth must be adopted
6. To a dignified women status in society
As women represent over 50% of the Romanian
population, are strongly involved in trades and
all kind of social and economic activities, play
an important part in raising and educating child-
ren, NASF will take special care of their problems

in order to consolidate continuity of Romanian life and civilization.

Women problems:

- increased unemployment
- difficult access to careers and high career
- day in executive field.
- increasing difficulties with household work
- reduced free time, family time, raising children
- time discrimination at work
- increased stress for ~~many~~ women living by themselves

NBSF proposes:

- programmes for protecting lonely women, (mothers or old) support for young mothers, ^{and} young families
- equal access of women to political, economic and social positions
- right to retire, on request, after 25 years of active work
- National Dept for Women will be created.
- Protect and Love ^{our} Parents - source of national wisdom.

NBSF will assure:

- a decent, normal life for old people
- real social protection for old age
- social financial aid
- day-centres, for old people to come together
- and avoid feelings of uselessness and isolation
- social assistance system at home (cleaning, cooking, purchasing, permanent company keeping, etc)
- social aid food chains (personal access at home delivery)
- special medical care
- universities for old age

706 NASF believes in the old saying "Who doesn't have old people by him should buy them". Therefore, in order to get their active participation in consulting, we must initiate, at the local administration level the "Ancients' Council" and at the national level, the consulting body of "National Ancients' Council".

8. To a modern, democratic Education
Romanian Education between Tradition and Vacuum

506 NASF considers that, on general matters, Romanian education has always assured high cultural standards. 506 ~~Recognized~~ results being recognized all over the world. This success is based on preserving our traditions and promoting our intelligence high potentials.

305 After the Revolution governments in succession have neglected establishing normal rights for education and, parallelly to this process, attempt of involving students in political life have been made and achieved, to forming students into groups of pressure which led to lack of discipline in university life, low standard of life in general, for students, higher rate of unemployment with graduate and going on process of pauperization of teachers.

Directions in Reorganization of the Education System.

506 A New Law of Education must be adopted. NASF will assure:

201 - education free from any ideologic, political or religious pressures. 608 according to the Constitution, all teaching will be in Romanian language. Teaching in mother tongue for minorities will be approved on request and, over 607 models in developed countries and

The community's material and human possibilities.

- 506 - open education
- 506 - ~~all~~ general education developed on 8 degrees, ~~plage~~
- 506 ~~any~~ free public education
- 506 - equal chances ~~of~~ for access to education to all
- 506 social categories of young people
- 506 - scholarships according to results in education and income of the parents
- 506 of scholarship will be allowed public loans, with low interests or no interests at all, repayable in long time period. (10-15 years) after graduation
- 506 - education based on modern ~~and~~ scientific and cultural issues, principles of liberty, democracy and dignity of human being, specific moral issues of the Romanian people, assimilated information and stimulated creativeness.
- 506 - flexibility of profiles, in order to allow rapid conversion and transfer inter ~~the~~ fields.
- 506 - high quality civic, patriotic, non-partisan education in high schools and universities
- 506 - limits of school programme to 30 hours a week
- 506 - promotion of teachers exclusively based on competence
- 506 - a decent salary for a decent life with teachers
- 506 - authority to education system
- 506 - scholarships for students and teachers abroad
- 506 Education structures adequate to Romanian society
- 506 necessities
- 506 - kindergartens, up to 6 years of age - providing new information, broad use of Romanian language, cultivation of moral principles of the Romanian people

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- general & degree education, staged on a 2 level timing and including only 30 children in one class
- material stimulation of school masters and teachers in the rural area
- definite moral profile, independent judgement, creative, physical harmonious development
- High schools, on a 4 degree structure will arouse:
 - valorification of skills, free creative thinking
 - construction of personality
 - dynamic knowledge ~~to be~~ ^{to be} acquired
 - flexible
- stimulation of young people with special skills
- expansion of calculus techniques
- precontract system between students and research or active economic system to involve students in real economic and spiritual life
- Governmental Dept to support work for students not involved in precontracts
- professional schools to provide trades training, work skills and respect for work discipline
- schools for training of technical executive staff based on financial support from civil societies involved.
- after high school graduation, on a 4-6 years degree system
- universities, high qualified conception and execution to assure ~~the~~ ^{live staff} balance in interconnected technical, economic, humanistic and artistic education systems
- Graduate students system (Post university) in specific research
- Autonomy for universities, emphasizing upon modern teaching and modern device

506 PhD will be organized in Universities and at programmes
the Romanian Academy section.

506 NASF stands for development of modern and useful education in Romania. nowadays

9. Science - a strategic dimension

411 Romania has an important scientific potentials both in fundamental and applicative research. Romanian intelligence has proved to be the most valuable capital of the country.

- After the Revolution, the Romanian Academy stimulated new research in fundamentals, while rigidity in government structures froze applicative research.

411 Hundreds of specialists have thus left the country, due to incompetence running of the science system.

411 Education and Science NASF has its own science policy which based on:

411 - Romanian society specific requests for progress
411 - scientific community preoccupations to be integrated

411 Scientific research is no pure goal - its results must be useful to society. The main effort of public administration will not support research units any more, but research programmes.

411 Research units are no charity hospitals in NASF opinion. Research should be promoted on basis of authentic values, loyal competition, modern executive device and efficient research.

411 Directions for Research
- results to be rapidly applied to economic system

- 411 - full valorification of material resources in our country
- 411 - research in new materials, according to the needs of national economy
- 411 - new Technology and creation of new Technology
- 411 - higher standards of life in rural areas
- 411 - technologies for protection and preservation of environment
- 411 - emphasize on ^{for} technological research
- 411 - stimulation of social and human research
- 411 - NDSF advances creation of a National Fund for Young Researchers' subsidized from the budget, administered by the Romanian Academy and run by ~~a large institution~~ ^{an} important personality in international science. Donations from private agents, foundations and private persons will be accepted
- 411 - NDSF favours adoption of the Scientific Research Law and The Retrocession of Property to the Romanian Academy Law (donations and legacies abusively nationalized in 1948)

10. Information ^{system} - vital request in modern life.

202 Information ^{system} represents the objective support ^{and} resource for reorganization of the Romanian Society, for realizing participative democracy.

NDSF will insist in introducing computer systems in:

- 303 - public administration
- 506 - education and scientific research
- 504 - medical assistance
- 504 - social insurance

- 302 - ~~evidence of population~~ identity cards system
- 701 - unemployment evolution and scale of republic

The Dept for Governmental Information will be created. Information system in local administration will ~~be~~ eradicate corruption and simplify bureaucracy

-6-

302 - establishing of national public bank of data and sectoral data units.

403 - legal protection to ~~copyright~~ ^{software} programmes.

411 - software production will be stimulated as well as specific inputs.

11. National culture - important issue in NSSF policy
NSSF considers it necessary to create a high level cultural climate. Through

502 - equal access to cultural act - (books, the press, films, TV, radio, exhibitions, press, music, concerts)

502 - cultural system protected by public administration

502 - promotion of national specificity in dialogue with other cultures.

201 NSSF considers that speeding political directions in cultural act and institutions after the Revolution is a negative phenomenon, with severe effects to culture. Replacing creative values with political ones, manifesting ~~political~~ attitudes and ~~not~~ criteria in creation, elitism, ~~and~~ discrimination of artists ~~in~~ on political criteria, intolerance, splitting of ~~artists~~ according to political views.

201 personal revenge and "revelations", all these led to severe damages to our culture and exposed it to the risks of new dogmatism.

202 NSSF stands for intellectuals' involvement in political life, ~~but~~ rejecting non-democratic attitudes.

201 disrespect for diversity of opinion, intolerance and public aggressiveness.

301 NSSF views in developing culture:
- autonomy and decentralization
- adequate material and moral conditions
- free expression for artists; support for
- respective associations

- 502 - equal access to culture ✓
- 601 - national identity through culture ✓
- facilities for universal values to come on our cul
- 502 tural market ✓
- support for culture from the budget, as it is no
- luxury, but vital necessity for preservation of national
- 502 features ✓
- creation of a legal system to protect Romanian art
- 502 and culture home and abroad ✓
- promotion ~~with~~ of common programmes with
- III the Romanian exile ✓
- 502 - adoption of the Law of Patrimony ✓
- 502 - adoption of the Law of Sponsorship ✓
- stimulation of folklore through local programmes
- 502 for Religious calendar and other feasts ✓
- modern chain of cultural houses in rural
- 502 area ✓
- adequate budget for professional cultural ^{public} insti
- 502 tutions ✓
- protection of cultural field against bad taste,
- 502 pornography, violence, chauvinism etc ✓
- 603 - limits to the spiritual pollution ✓
- 603 - rejection in arts and culture of intolerance
- fanaticism, mystic views; degrading ^{the} human
- being, totalitarian ideologies, aggressive mentalities ✓
- immoral and anti social ~~actions~~ attitudes ✓
- 502 - adoption of the Copyright law ✓ and
- 502 law for monuments and archaeology sites ✓
- NGO points out the extreme importance of
- 603 mass media, press and broadcasts (Radio, TV,)
- and rejects partisan views in ~~media~~ activity ✓
- 603 NGO will direct the National Audiovisual Council
- CNA to ^{strictly} apply the Audiovisual law. ✓

603 We stand also for the legal Theologic Code in India to be established.

12. Preserve ancient ~~faith~~ national faith.

603 According to X & F, the Church is a partner to the government, dealing with religious life and leaving civil life to the administration.

603 The public administration will not interfere in specific ~~part~~ matters of the Church (dogma, doctrine, religious service, cult practice, publishing religions and cult materials, etc.).

604 The Church cannot be placed on a higher position ~~than~~ than the Public Administration.

604 It should stay away from Constitutional application or any other measures taken by the government. The Church must respect the Romanian Constitution and practice no partisan policy.

604 - Equal rights to every religious practice and follow equal civil, social, political rights to everybody, no discrimination based on religious opinion or practice being allowed.

603 - The Government will see to tolerant, reciprocal respect and ecumenism in relationship among different cults.

603 The new Law of Cults will promote right to religious propaganda, restricting proselytism and force means to ~~the~~ attract followers from one cult to another. The Law will follow the UN and other international documents recommendations in matters of religious practice.

X & F will assure:

603 - The right to ~~the~~ religious practice, founding religious locations (churches, praying houses, monasteries) the right to establish charity institutions patronized by the Church.

- 603 - the right to produce, buy or use of cult objects ✓
- 603 - the right to writing, publishing and spreading of religions and cult materials ✓
- 603 - the right to organize religious education, according to the law ✓
- 603 - the right to select, instruct and appoint priests ✓
- 603 - the right to days off ~~public~~ and celebrations of religious feasts ✓
- 603 - the right to establish contacts with similar or different religious institutions abroad ✓
- 603 - any kind of other rights requested by the Church according to the law system ✓

603 NATO appreciates the great role of the Romanian Orthodox Church in defending and preserving our national being, culture and civilization in this country. ✓

603 Each a Church is immortal not only to the eyes of God, but to the whole nation! ✓

603 With us Orthodoxy was a stronghold of God and here altogether. ✓

603 The Orthodox Faith has been, through its specific morals, a source of comfort to all miseries we were to face in history. ✓

13. Responsibility to Environment

305 In Romania now, irresponsible policy developed after the Revolution severely damages environment and people's protection. ✓

305 The Ministry of Environment has allowed to some crooks to bring a huge amount of toxic materials to the country, which turned some Romanian areas into garbage dumps of Europe. ✓

305 Also, allowing damaged food and other consumption stuff from outside to invade our market endangers the population health. ✓

- 1 -
501 Trees possible measures have been taken with forests water, soil and air pollution, destruction of green spaces, insalubrity of municipalities ✓

501 NAST will ask for immediate clearing up of toxic materials and immediate legal punishment for those responsible with the ecologic disaster ✓

501 Reorganization of ecologic system will be the next step to take, together with establishing an ecologic education system. ✓

606 NAST understands that protection of environment belongs to no political party but is a responsibility of the whole society. Therefore ecologic movements should bother with ecology and not with gathering political capital out of ecologic scenes. ✓

606 NAST will promote the new law of Environment and join those who fight for salvation of the Blue Planet. ✓

107 Chapter IV Foreign Policy
Let's build together a World of Peace, security and International Cooperation ✓
NAS Foreign Policy Programme

1. Vote for NAST - The party that will assure an active foreign policy, based on broad national consensus, for Romania ✓
2. National Edifice, work of all citizens in our country - Romania ✓
3. Return of Romanian lost territories to the Mother Country ✓
4. Romanian Diaspora and the Country ✓
5. Defense of ~~frontier~~ borders and rule of law ✓
6. Place and part of Romania in a World of Changes ✓

Foreign Policy Programme

1. General Forces

- Foreign Policy
- preservation and defense of the national unitary Romanian state
 - equal rights to all citizens of Romania, peaceful coexistence with other ethnic groups of population
 - a dignified role of Romania on ~~a~~ international scene as a result of its rich history and traditions
 - many world conditions, of its vocation for peace
 - development of friendship and cooperation with neighbour countries and all other states
 - integration to economic, political and security structures of the European Community
 - national reintegration of the Romanian lost territories
 - reconstruction and development of relationship with Romanian exile
- NAT is taking into account:

2. National Edifice

NBSF is taking into account:

2. National Edifice NSEF is taking in a
- de integrating process in East European States
and ~~was~~ civil man
- adventuresome and antinational trends
promoted by some political forces in Romania
and abroad
and will promote:
- equal rights to all Romania citizens
- preservation of cultural identity to ^{minorities} ~~national~~
- mother tongue teaching, ~~the~~ free religious cult
- peaceful relationship between majority and
minority
- prevention of interethnic tensions and extinction
through dialogue and openness.

for survival on this sacred Romanian territory.
3. Return of Romanian lost Territories to Mother Country.

1021 NISF considers that a main goal to achieve is reintegration of the Romanian Territories lost in the Second World War.

1021 As a result of the Ribbentrop Molotov Treaty in August 23rd 1939, ~~Romania~~ reflecting Stalin and Hitler secret agreements - Romania lost Bessarabia, North Bucovina and Hertza districts.
1021 Reintegration of these territories must come as a result of ~~the right to self-determination~~ stipulated by the UN chart, principles of CSCE together with announcement of the Ribbentrop Molotov Pact by the international community.

1011 NISF considers that a first step in achieving this goal is to admit the political reality of the independent Romanian states, supporting the effort of the Moldavian Republic to assure its national integrity and sovereignty for the transition period.
1021 Reintegration of the ancient Romanian Territories over the Prut River is, to the NISF opinion, a complex process, needing minute preparations and realized in time through free Moldavian ~~people's~~ volition.
Brothers!

Integration must come first in:

- 1021 - culture and religion
- 1021 - press and broadcast (Radio TV)
- 1021 - education and science
- 1021 - economic field
- 1021 - money and bank system
- 1021 - customs and border regulations
- 1021 1021 - legal system - foreign policy

- to -

1011 NBSF supports independence and sovereignty of Moldavia, political solutions in the East Moldavian war based on respect for:

1024 - ceasefire agreement
- non involvement of the 14th Russian Army in the East District war
- withdrawal of the 14th Army from Moldavian

1024 Territory
- adoption of political measures in granting the rights of Russian and other minorities

1024 immediate stop to the disinformation campaign led by imperial Russian forces and stop interference into inside Moldavian problems

1024 - Moldavia - independent state, full member of NN and CSE

1011 NBSF will increase political, diplomatic, moral and material support for our brothers in Moldavia

1011 Same political device will be used in cases of the other lost Territories

1011 d. Romanian exile and the Country

111 NBSF considers Romania as the country of all Romanians wherever they are.

111 Historical disaster made more than 10 million Romanian to live outside their country; some were de nationalized, some others were forced to leave the country.

111 NBSF is preoccupied with Romanians living abroad, to whom international community paid no interest by now.

111 NBSF wants to make them feel they are Romanians through:
- preservation of their common roots, as heirs to oriental latinity

- /// - to cultivate the pride of having been born in a country with a dignified people and rich history
- /// - to manifest interest in Romanian language and culture, in participating to the country's development and ~~the~~ maintain good relationship with Romania
- /// - to contribute, according to their possibilities, to reconstruction of economy and ~~the~~ national reconciliation
- /// - to act for a fair image of Romania in the outer world, no matter what political party is in charge of the administration, in order to help profitable relationships for their country
- /// N.A.S.F. will take care of the Romanian ~~with them~~ exile insisting upon:

- /// - equal rights for Romanian population in their countries of adoption
- /// - support for promotion of Romanian values
- /// - donations in books, newspapers and reviews
- /// - construction of schools and churches
- /// - school masters and priests going to attend them
- /// - exhibitions and cultural actions
- /// - publishing of materials in Romanian language
- /// - scholarships in Romanian education for them

/// N.A.S.F. militates for the ~~formation~~ World's Congress of Romanian people to be established periodically

/// N.A.S.F. believes that the Romanian diaspora thinks and feels for Romania, in good faith.

/// 5. Defense of borders and rule of law

107 According to N.A.S.F. an operational collective European security system is to be created, ~~which~~ to offer guarantees for Romania's independence

under the political and war conflicts all close to our borders, which doesn't include alliances with our neighbours and establishing friendship treaties with them.

1013 NDSF views the Romanian defense system as a military one, ~~involving~~ involving the whole valid population of Romania, ~~subordinated~~ subordinated to the Supreme Council of Defense. NDSF will work for involving economic agents in supplying the army with equipment construction for barracks and lawns for training, within legal frame.

104 NDSF supports the Septs. of assuring national security, according to the Constitution (Romanian Intelligence Service (SRI), External Information Service (SIE), Protection and Security Service (SPP) Ministry of Defense (MDP), Ministry of the Interior (MI) and Ministry of Justice (MJ).

201 We will take care of preserving the right of citizens not to be tried for expression of free opinion, ~~the~~ the right to a ~~secure~~ secure private life and private property, to untouchable ~~personal~~ personal honore and reputation will also be granted, unless the citizen does ~~not~~ fight against his country's security.

201 NDSF will ~~assure~~ assure that the ~~for~~ state security system leads no partisan policy or interests into ~~the~~ Romanian home policy.

203 NDSF stands for the military and public order staff not to be members of any political party or join other political or secret associations.

203 political independence must be assured.

203 NDSF stands for a new social status of the Romanian ~~and~~ officer and soldier, according to the Romanian ~~tradition~~ Army traditions.

104 NBSF will militate for better conditions of life and work of military people in order for them to get due respect ~~from~~ on behalf of the population. ✓

6. Place and Part of Romania in a World of Change.

Main goal to achieve:

- 107 - Assure independence and territorial integrity, national security and sovereignty within a Euro-atlantic area, including the states involved in CSCE through ✓
- 107 - a network of bilateral agreements within the Euro-atlantic zone, according to political and economic support they can offer to Romania ✓
- 1013 - support for an economic cooperation area at the Black Sea ✓
- 1013 - new balcanic cooperation, according to new forums in Yugoslavia ✓
- 1013 - stimulating cooperation ~~on~~ on the Danube, adjusting the Danube Committee to new realities in the area and ~~the~~ adequate use for the channel Rhein - Main - Danube to create a communication system ~~on~~ on the Black Sea - North Sea distribution ✓
- 1013 - initiation of cooperation structures in Central Europe including republics ~~of~~ out of Yugoslavia and ex USSR ✓
- 1013 1014 - Integration to the Euro-atlantic structures.
- 107 - partnership with NATO ✓
- 107 - getting closer to UED ✓
- 107 - full membership in European Council ✓
- 107 - final agreement with Common Market and full membership to CEE, ~~together~~ similarly to the other East European countries ✓
- 107 - active participation to CSCE in order to contribute to a new security system in Europe ✓

- 105 - promoting ~~limits~~ ^{conventional} military equipment /
Convention for limiting
- 107 - contribute to ~~made~~ reorganization of CEE into a flexible, wider system, including all the states / security granted. /
- 107 - promoting new relationships with small countries /
Use of international forums / ~~as~~ as UN in promoting Romanian foreign policy /
- 107 - NSE stands for a new national identity through giving up the status of "controlled State" on behalf of the international community and passing over to a "controlling - controlled" status. /
- 103 - reconstruction of diplomatic tradition /
- 107 - active participation in international cultural exchange /
- 107 - Realisation of an adequate mechanism to take care of external Romanian image. /
- Outside support for continuing the Reform
- 108 - NSE stands for accepting, without slowness to independence and sovereignty, offers from the EMI, CEE, BERD and subregional structures (Black Sea, Danube, Balkans, Central Europe) and works for establishing the European economic space through creation of the Common Continental Market /
- 407 - NSE will establish economic and financial relationship with rich economic systems such as USA, Germany, Japan, France, Canada, Great Britain and Italy, to ~~the~~ convince them make investments in Romania, and take up with the mid Oriental countries, especially watching balance in relationship between Israel and Arab countries. /

107 Other intercontinental relationships will be established with China, Korea, India, Pakistan, Nigeria, Iran, Morocco, Iraq, South Africa and Latin America

Chapter V ~~NA~~ Legislation Programme

Main Principles:

- 203 - Consolidation of the Rule of Law / reconstruction of democratic administrative authority
- 202 - City / Supremacy of law and eliminating arbitrary
- 203 - general respect for law /
- 304 - eradication of corruption and moral cleansing of public administration /
- 605 - stop delinquency / and reestablishing the confidence in justice
- 203 - adoption of new laws according to fundamental human rights & national interests, sovereignty and territorial integration /
- 203 - NAIF will establish the "force of right" instead of the "right of force" /
- 203 - no legal right can be suspended /
- 203 - no illegal right can be admitted /
- 203 3. Let us reconstruct the authority of the rule of law and restore supremacy of Justice. NAIF promotes:
 - 203 - strict respect to the Constitution - fundamental law adopted through referendum - grant higher prestige to Parliament and President
 - 203 / - increasing role of the President in national reconciliation /
 - 203 / - high efficiency in public administration /
 - 303 and moral cleansing /
 - 304 - reestablishing confidence in justice and justice authority. /
 - 203

NASF also promotes:

- new ^{public} administration of structures, avoiding parallelism, ambiguity, bureaucracy

- Reorganization in local administration

- ~~abolition~~ ^{abolition} of the public clerk ^{establishing} of

transparency in public administration actions

- increase of responsibility with public order

- fight against bribery, abuse in power, traffic of influence, theft, profiteers, etc.

NASF will propose to the Parliament the adoption of certain law, in emergency system

- Corruption Law

- Declaration of ~~status~~ ^{personal estate} on behalf of high officials and public clerks.

- Administration and handling funds Law, to stop abuse in power

NASF will advance a project for the ~~the~~ of ~~Marignand~~ Deliver and Take over Governmental administration Law.

4. New Laws for a new democratic society in Romania.

NASF National ~~Legislation~~ Law Programme - projects to submit to Parliament approval

- Civil Code and Civil Practice Code

- Criminal Law and Criminal Practice Law

- Family Code

- ~~Marital~~ Labor Law Code

- Customs Code

- Route Code

- Sign and Seal of Romania

- Instructions and Awards

301 - Reorganization in local administration ✓

301 - Signs of districts, cities, villages ✓

104 - Defense Law ✓

104 - Military Status Law ✓

303 - Government Functions Law ✓

303 - Ministry Organization Law ✓

303 - Ministry Responsibility Law (Responsibility and

304 Punishment for ~~the~~ ~~governmental~~ members of the government ✓

000

All the other laws proposed in chapters above. ✓

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303

203

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503

NSS promotes ~~the~~ national reconciliation, au-
thority and prestige of the public administration in
Romania, acts for establishing civil society, ~~the~~ full
democracy for the Romanian ~~people~~ people to
fulfil ~~aspirations~~ ^{their} ideals, rights and liberties, hopes for
future, security of life and social peace ✓